

B



PHYSICS IN



Mary Bishai

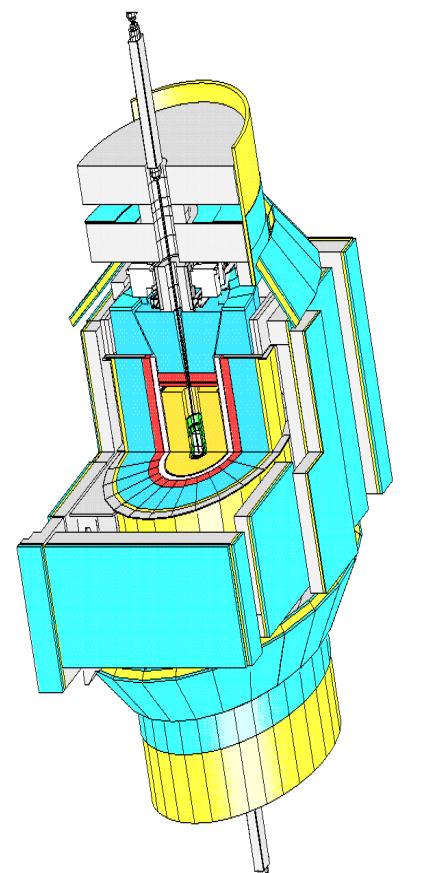
(for the CDF II collaboration)



DPF 2002, Williamsburg, VA May 23rd-28th, 2002

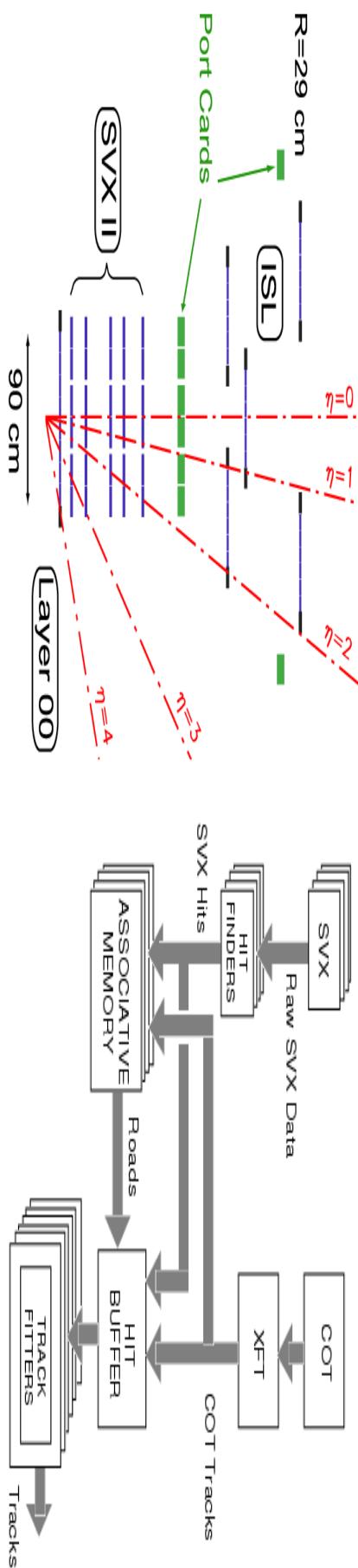


The CDF Run II Detector



B-physics friendly

TOF for particle ID



*8 Layers of Silicon up to
| η | = 2, $\sigma(d_0) \sim 20\mu\text{m}$*

Track Triggers for B hadronic modes



Study ing the α , β , γ of B Physics



$B_d^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+$

$\Delta m_d / \Delta m_s$

CDF B Lifetimes

$\tau(B^0)$ 1.51 ± 0.05 ps

$\tau(B_s^0)$ 1.66 ± 0.05 ps

$\tau(\Lambda_b^0)$ 1.36 ± 0.10 ps

$\tau(B_c^+)$ 1.32 ± 0.17 ps

inc. $\tau(b)$ 0.46 ± 0.17 ps

$\tau(B^+)/\tau(B^0)$ 1.53 ± 0.04 ps

$\tau(B^+)/\tau(B^0)$ 1.09 ± 0.05



$B_s^0 \rightarrow D^- K^+$

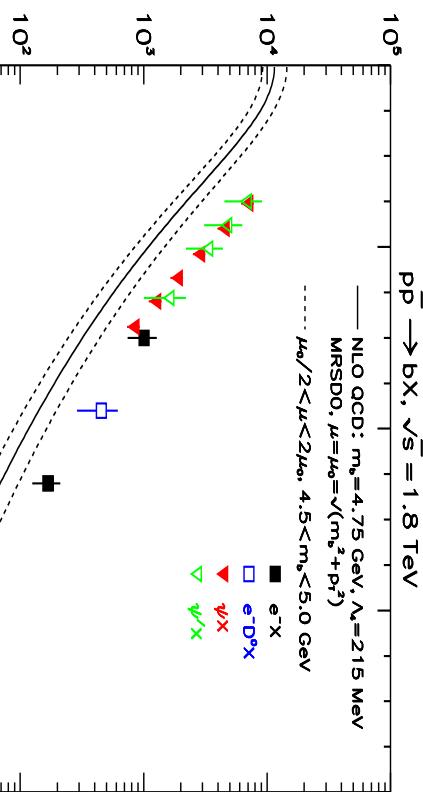
$B_d^0 \rightarrow D^- K^+$



B's at the the other B Factory



$\sigma(p_{T,b} > p_{T,\min}, |y_b| < 1)$ (nb)

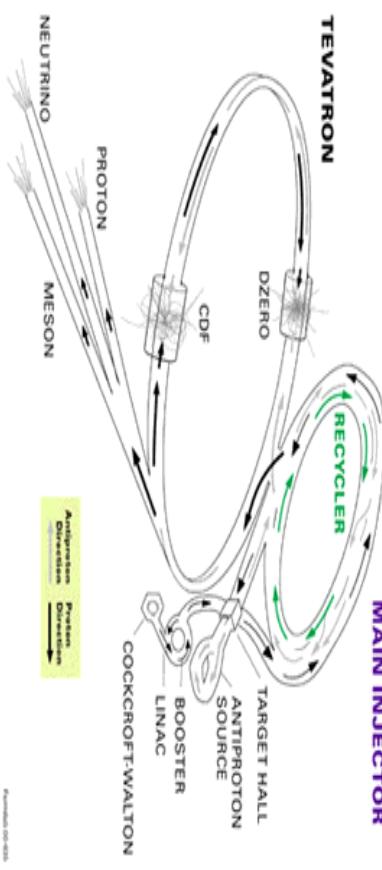


CDF Preliminary
Some measurement errors are correlated

So far in Run II.. (goal = $2fb^{-1}$)

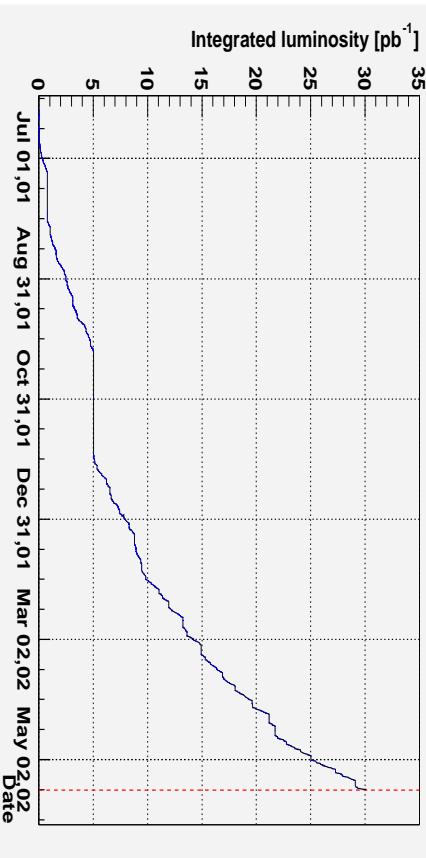
$\sim 5 \times 10^9 b\bar{b}$ pairs (Run I)
 $\times 118 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

FERMILAB'S ACCELERATOR CHAIN



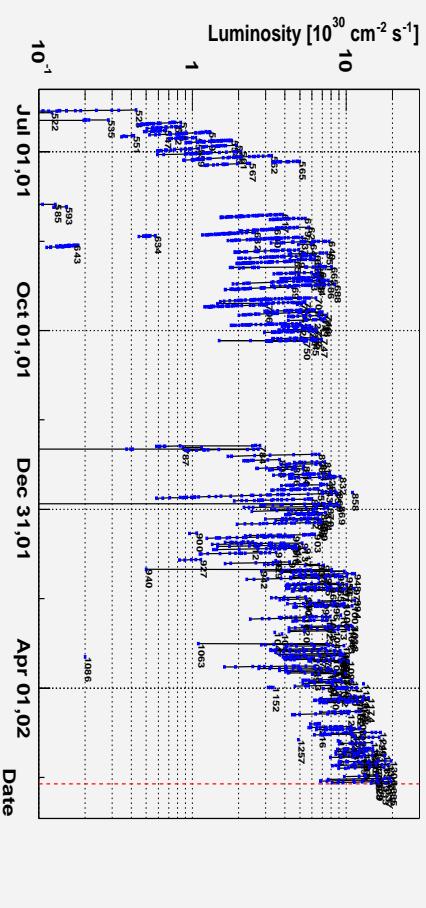
Live Time Integrated Luminosity

Fri May 17 16:15:17 2002



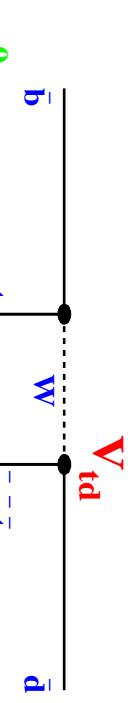
Luminosity with Tevatron store number

Mon May 20 16:15:22 2002





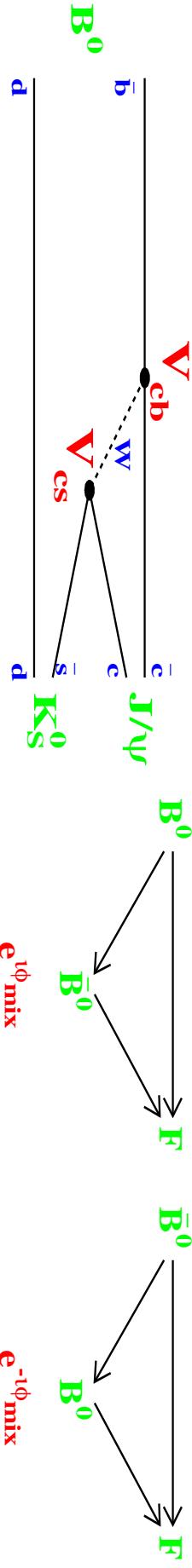
B_d mixing and measuring $\sin 2\beta$



$B(\bar{B}) \rightarrow l^\pm X, D^{*\mp} l^\pm \nu, l^\pm + jet$

$$A(t) = \frac{\text{Unmixed}(t) - \text{Mixed}(t)}{\text{Unmixed}(t) + \text{Mixed}(t)} = \cos(\underbrace{\Delta m_d}_{M_{\text{heavy}} - M_{\text{light}}} t)$$

If $B\bar{B}$ mix AND decay to the same final state $\Rightarrow \mathcal{CP}$

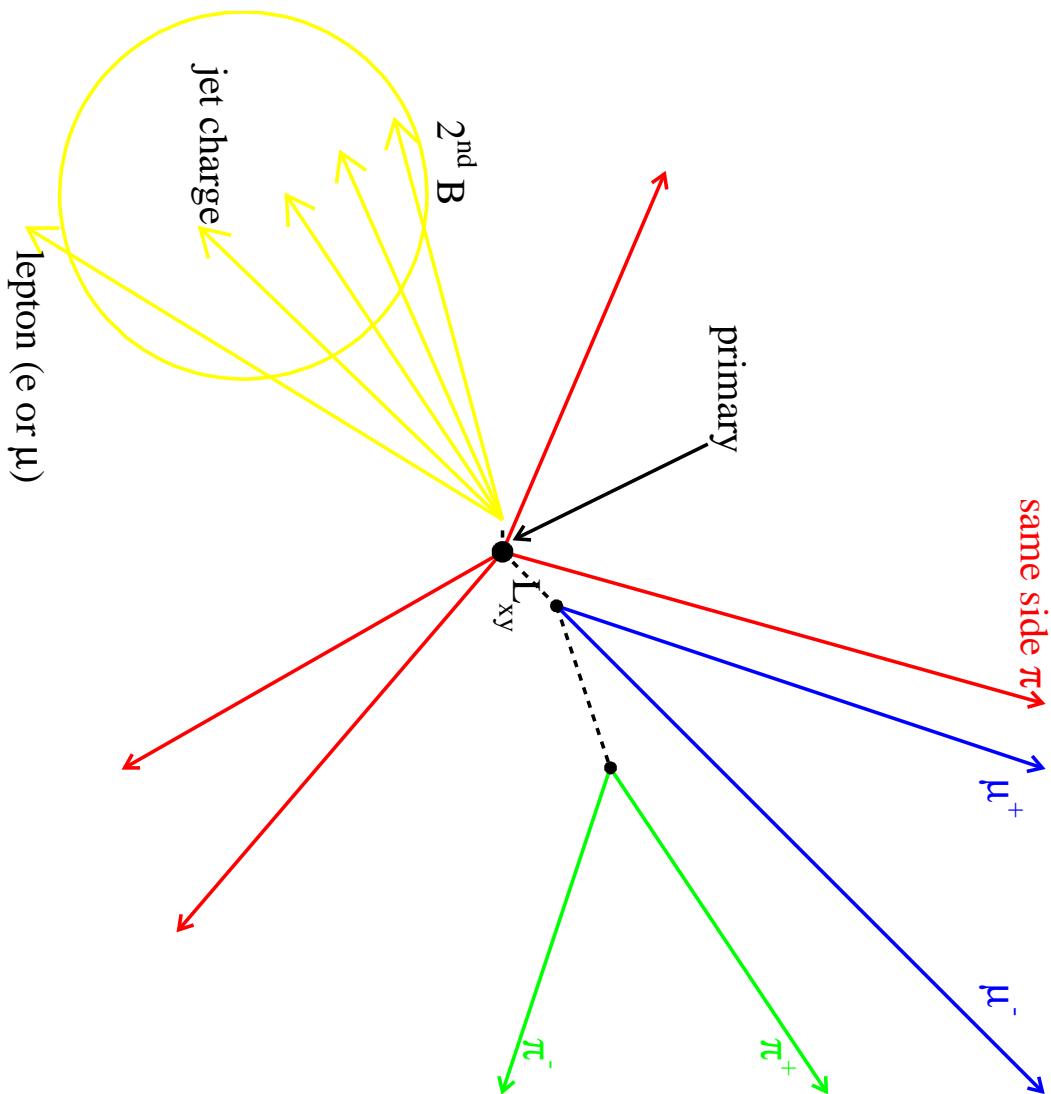


$$A_{CP} = \frac{N(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) - N(B \rightarrow f)}{N(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) + N(B \rightarrow f)} = \sin(2\beta) \sin(\Delta m_d t)$$



Flavor Tagging

Tag B flavor at production:





RUN III $\sin 2\beta$

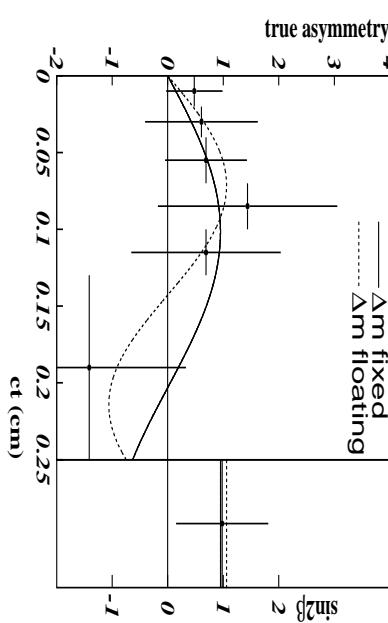


RUN I

$$D_{dilution} = \frac{N_{Right\ tags} - N_{wrong\ tags}}{N_{Right\ tags} + N_{wrong\ tags}}$$

$$A_{cp}^{observed} = D A_{cp}^{true}$$

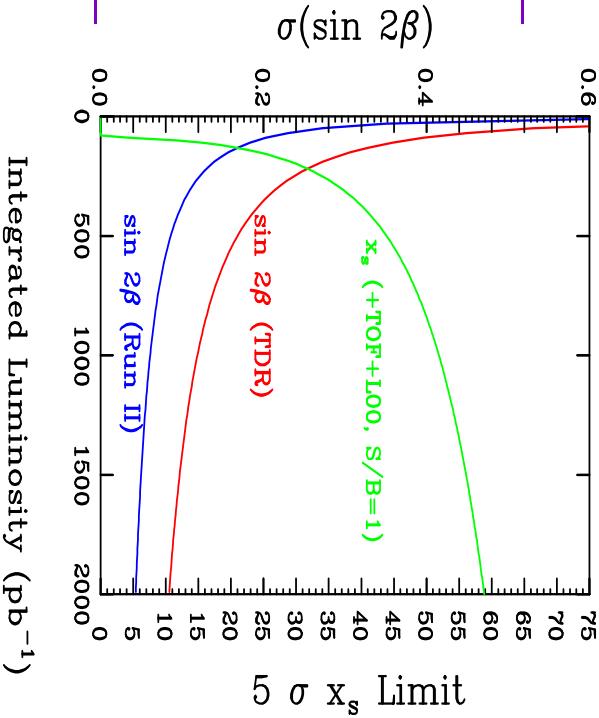
$$\sigma(\sin 2\beta) \sim 1 / \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon}{tag\ efficiency} D^2 N_{tot}}$$



$$\sin(2\beta) = 0.91^{+0.37}_{-0.36}$$

RUN I ϵD^2 RUN II ϵD^2

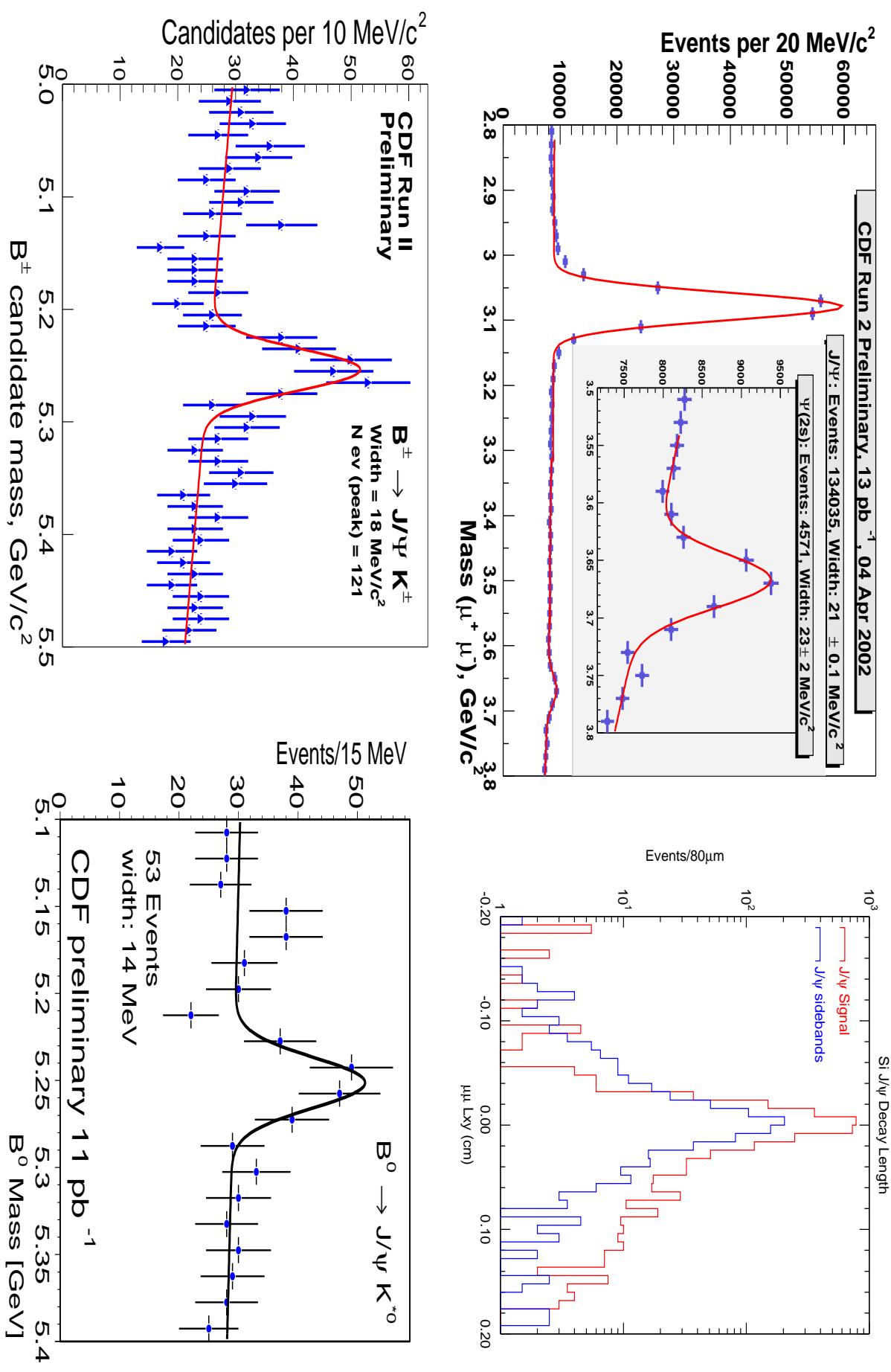
Tag	JetQ	SLT	SST(π, K)	OS(K)	Total (B_d)
	3.0%	3.0%	(1.4%, 1.0%)	-	6.1%
	1.7%	1.7%	(1.9%, 4.2%)	-	2.4%
					9.0%



Integrated Luminosity (pb⁻¹)



$B \rightarrow J/\psi X$ Run II

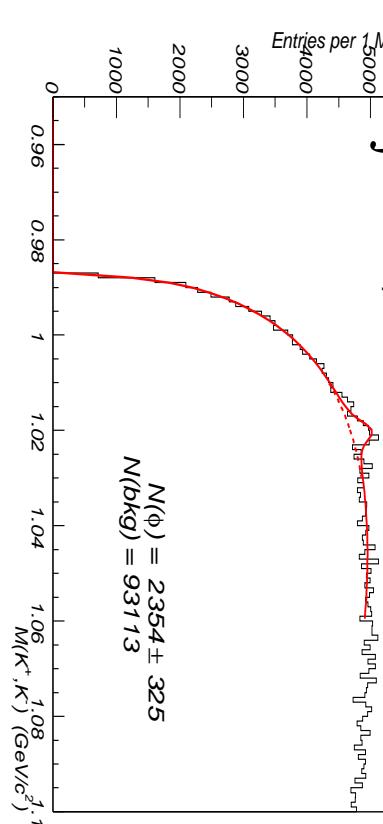




Particle ID: TOF performance



CDF Time-of-Flight : Tevatron store 860 - 12/23/2001

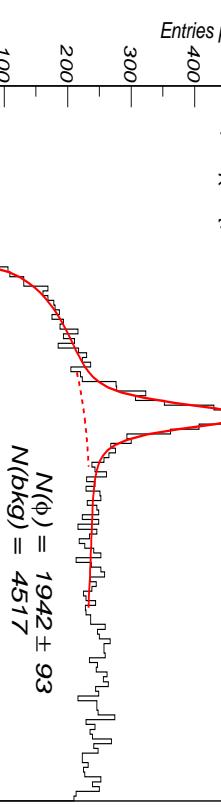


Raw $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$

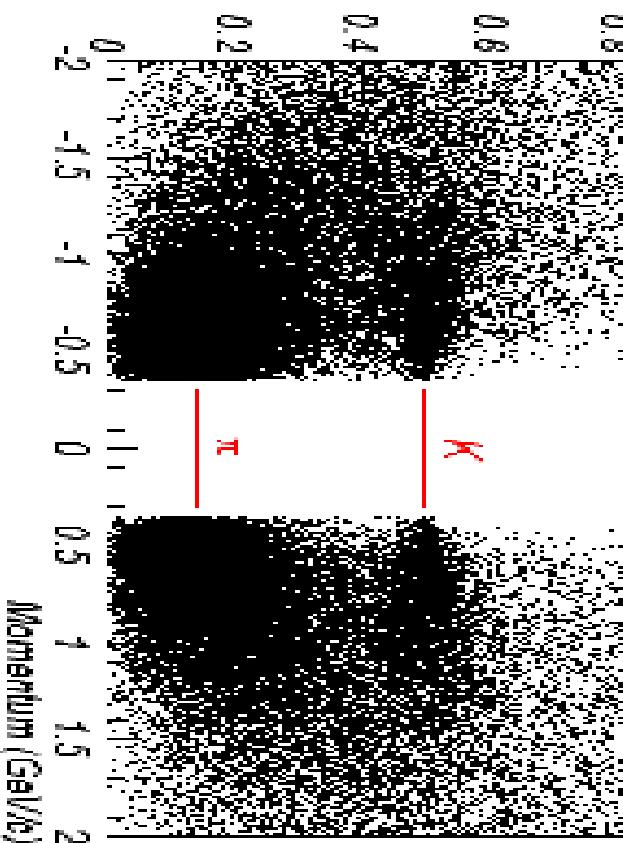
$p_T(K^+) < 1.5 \text{ GeV/c + PID}$

$\int L dt = 1.5 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

$|\Delta t_K / \sigma_{t_K}| < 3$

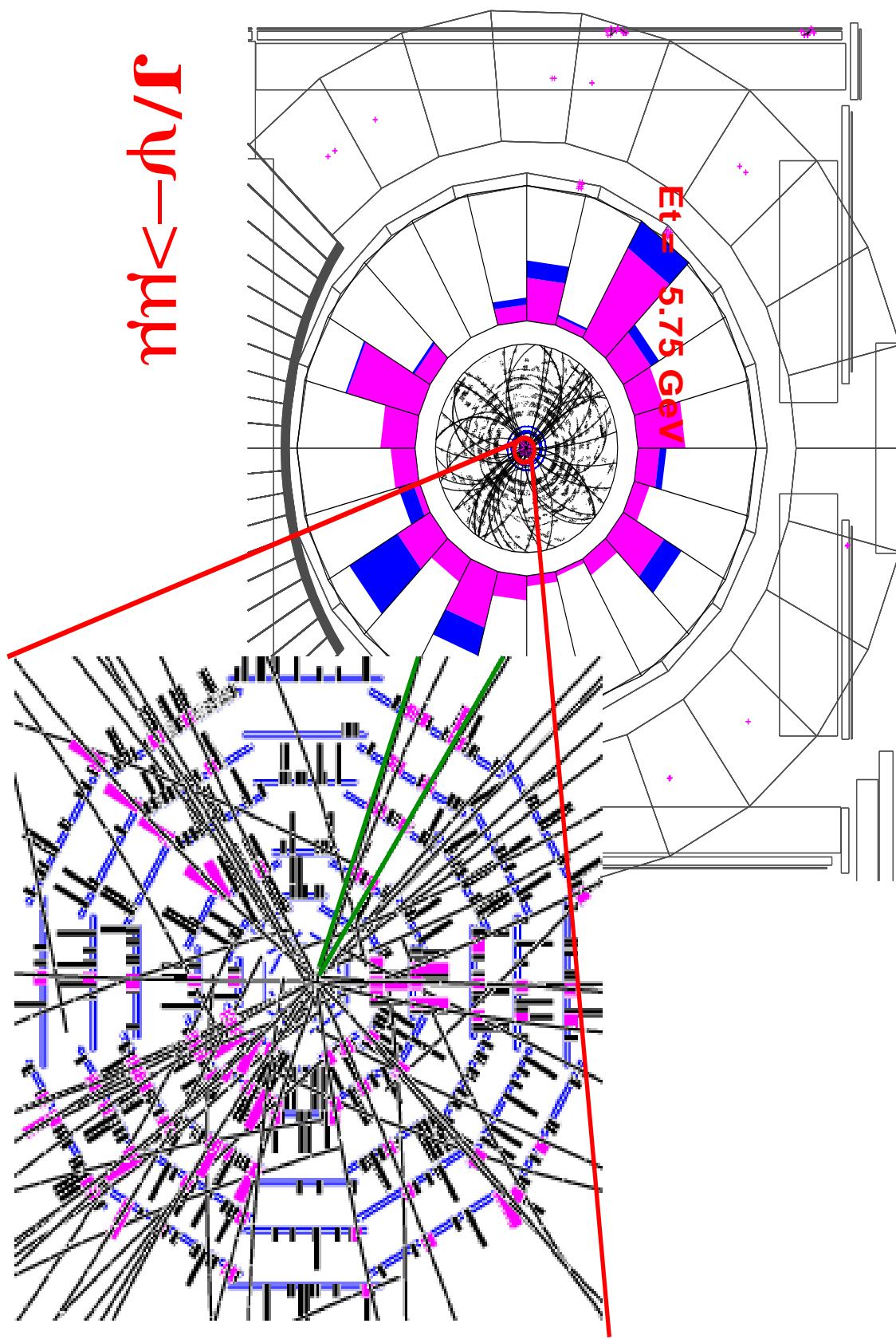


$\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^- + \text{TOF}$





SVXII Events





B_s mixing ($\Delta m_s >> \Delta m_d$)



$$P_{SS}^{B_s^0} = 1/2\tau \exp(-t/\tau)$$

$\times [1 \mp \mathcal{A}(\Delta m_s) \cos(\Delta m_s t)]$

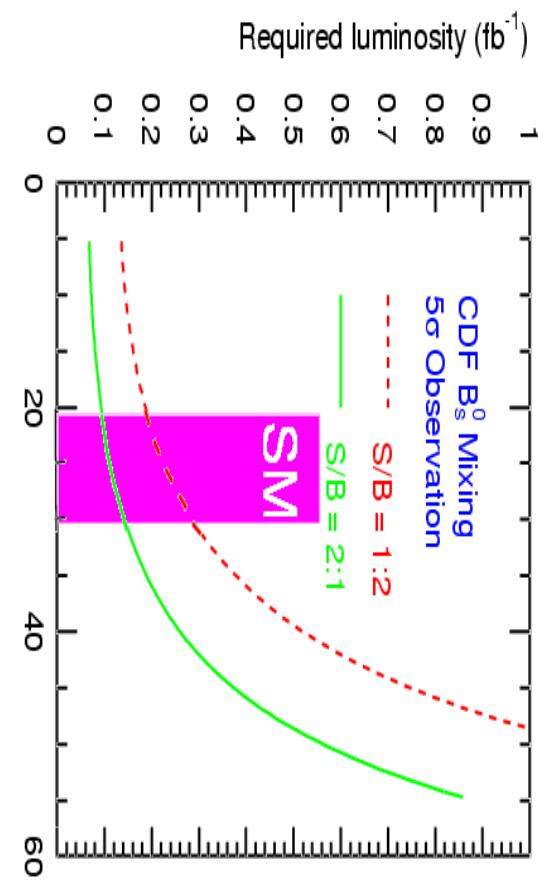
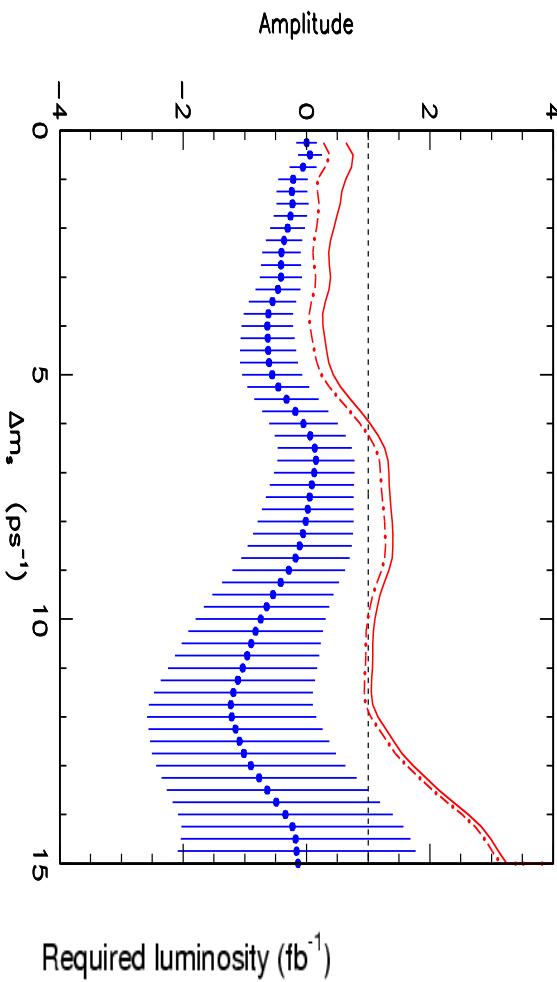
Run II

Hadronic trigger

And L00 + TOF

$B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)+} \pi^-$ and

$B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)+} 3\pi$



Run I limit :

$\Delta(m_s) > 5.8 \text{ ps}^{-1}$ @ 95% CL.

From $B_s \rightarrow \phi l \overbrace{X \nu}^{\text{direction?}}$

$X_s = \Delta m_s / \tau(B_s)$



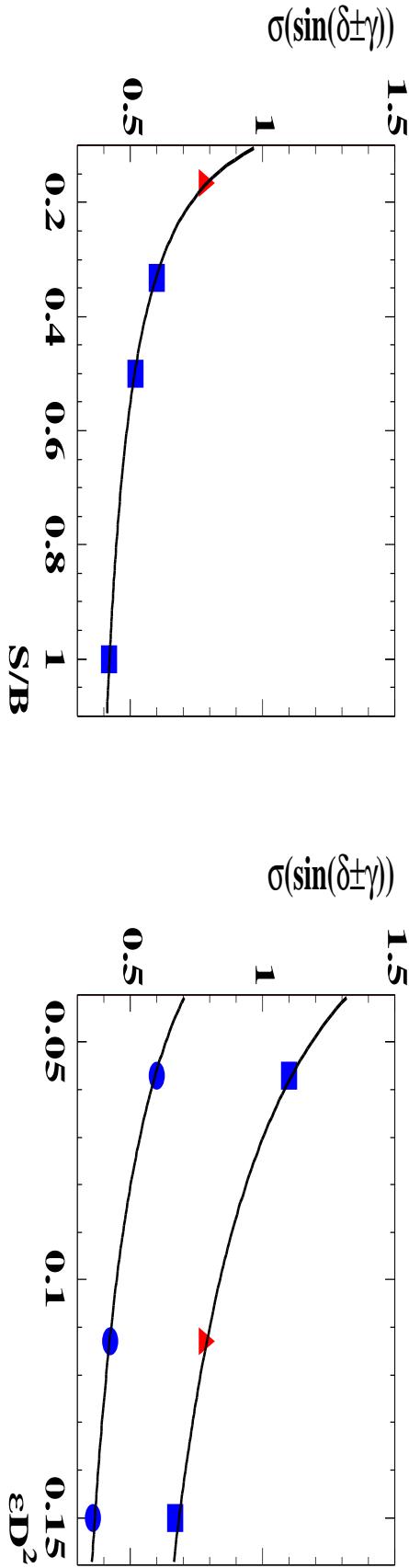
Measuring $\sin \gamma$

$$\Gamma_{B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\mp K^\pm}(t) = A e^{-t} [1 \pm R \cos x_s t \pm \sqrt{1 - R^2} \sin(x_s t) \sin(\delta + \gamma)]$$



$B_s^0 \rightarrow D_s^\mp K^\pm$ expected yield
and backgrounds:

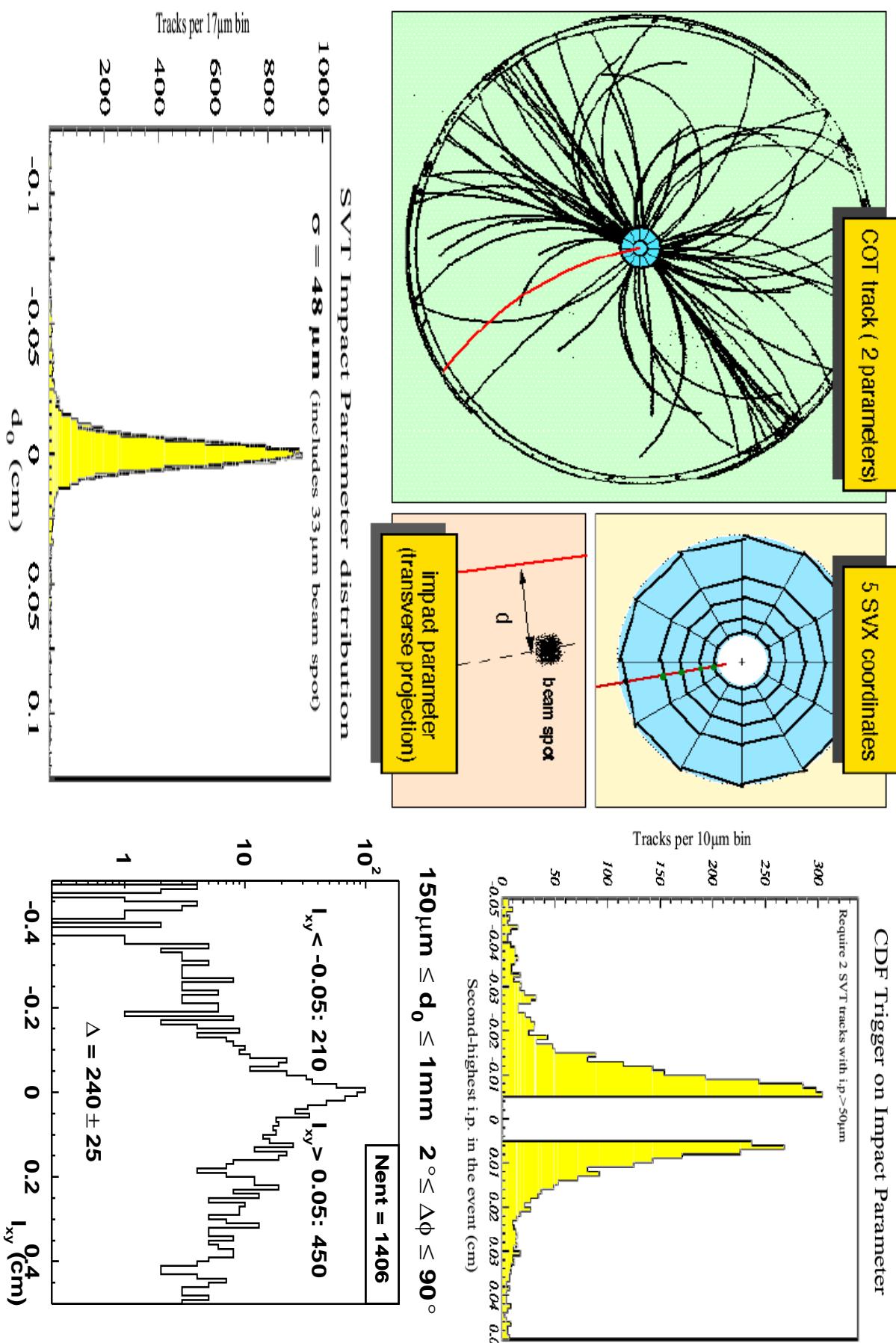
$D_s\pi$ D_s^*K $D_s^*\pi$



Expected error on $\sin(\delta + \gamma)$

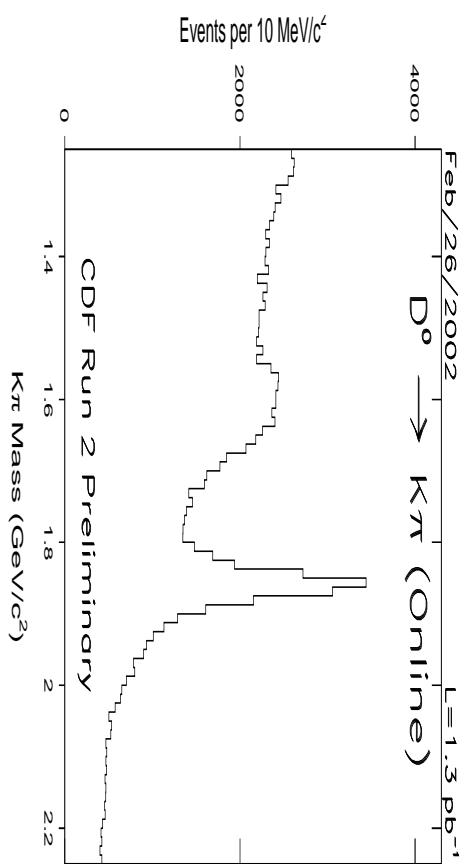


Secondary Vertex Trigger

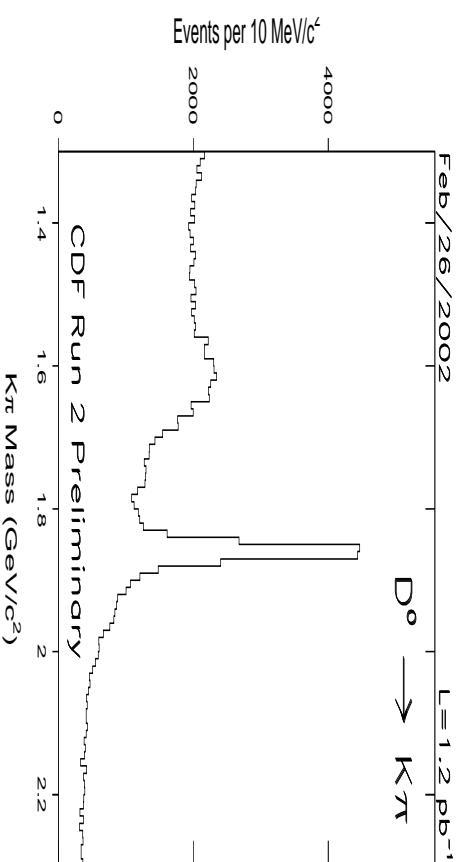




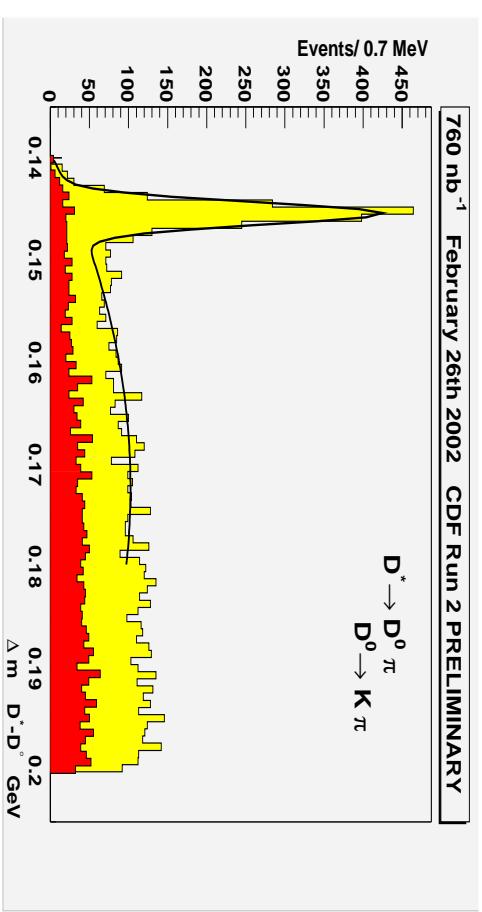
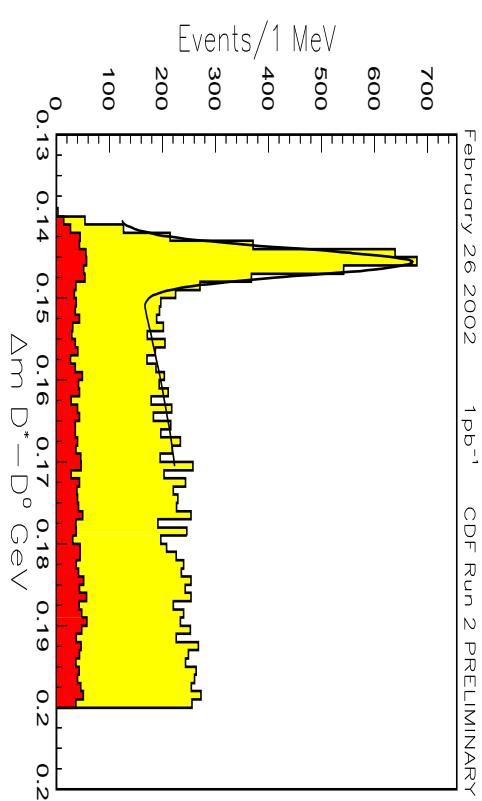
Charm in Run III



SVT + trigger info



Offline reconstruction



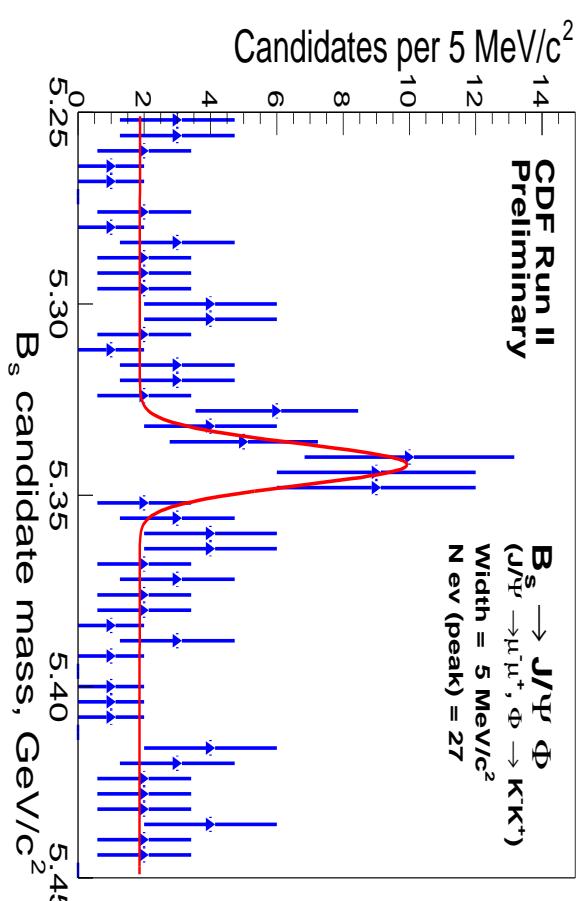
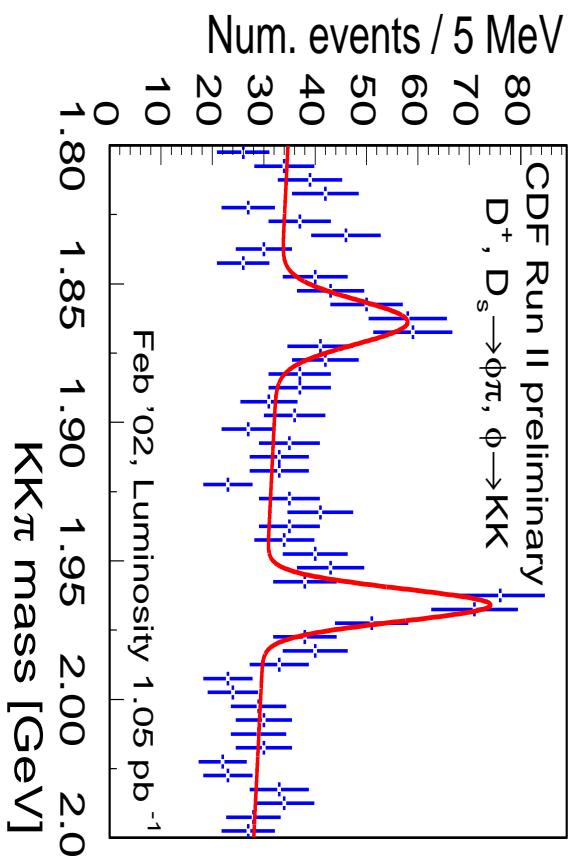
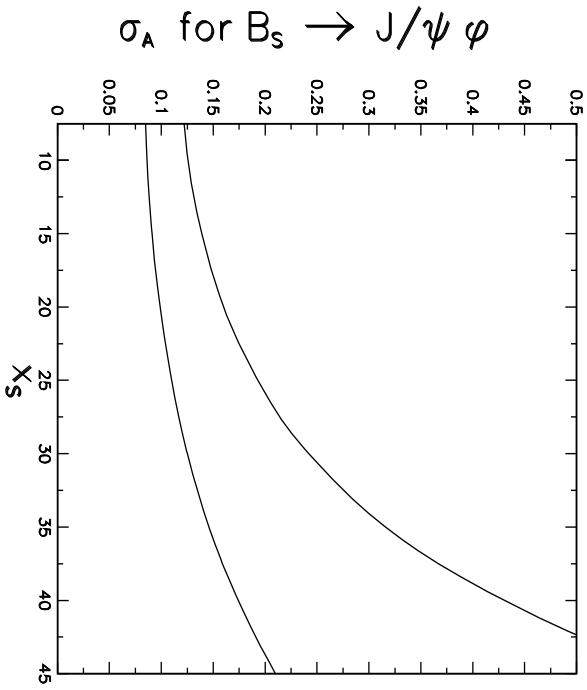
SVT + trigger info

Offline reconstruction

A_{cp} in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\phi$ and $B_s \rightarrow D_s^+D_s^-$



Measures weak phase of V_{ts} which is very small in SM. Evidence for anomalous CP phases if asymmetry is observed. $B_s \rightarrow D_s^-\pi^+$ is $\sim (50:50)$ CP even and odd, $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\phi$ is mixed, $B_s \rightarrow D_s^+D_s^-$ is CP even.

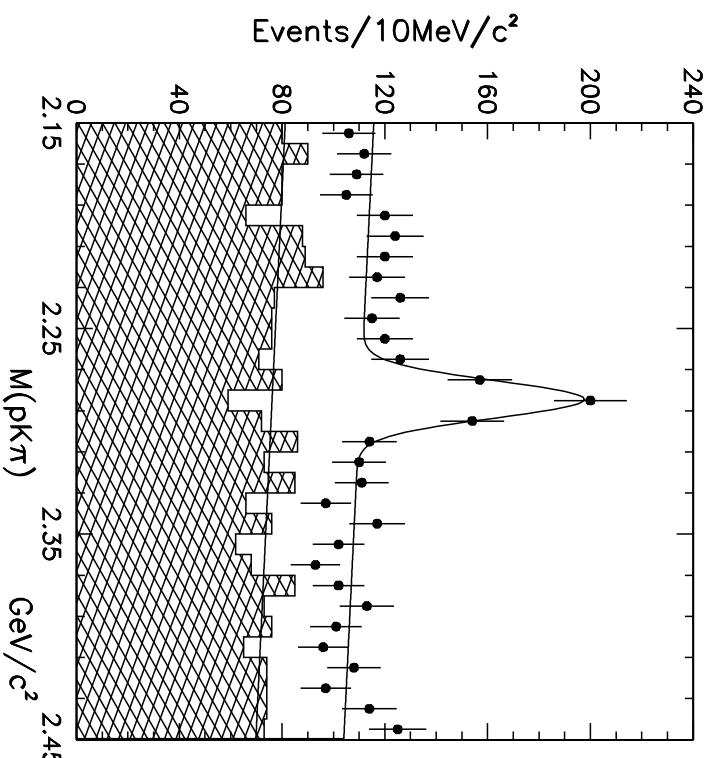
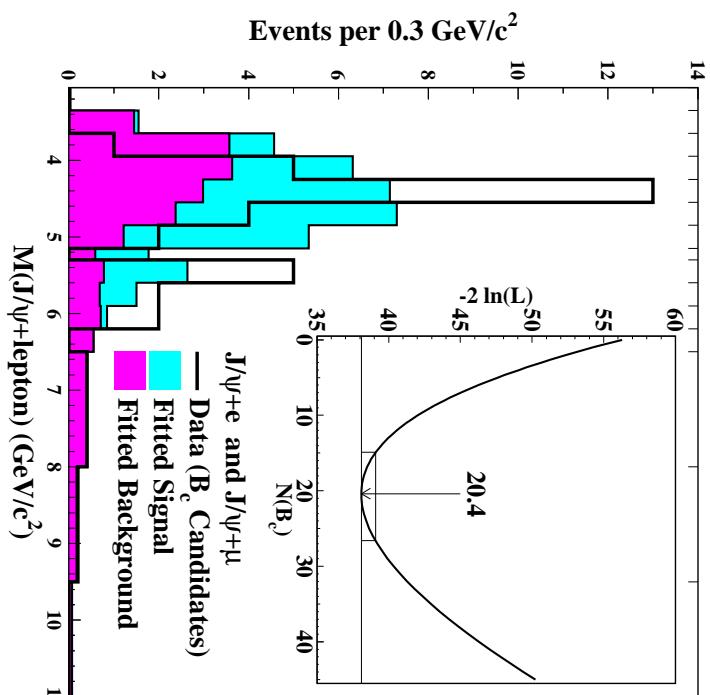




B_c and B Baryons

$B_c^- \rightarrow J/\psi l^- X, J/\psi \rightarrow l^+ l^-$

$\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ l^- X, \Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p K \pi$



RUN I: $20^{+6.2}_{-5.5}$ events,

$M_{B_c} = 6.40 \pm 0.39 \pm 0.13,$

$\tau_{B_c^-} = 0.46^{+0.18}_{-0.16} \pm 0.03 \text{ ps}$

RUN II: $B_c^- \rightarrow J/\psi n(\pi)$

RUN I: 197 ± 25 events

$\tau_{\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda_c^+ l^- X} = 1.32 \pm 0.15 \pm 0.07 \text{ ps}$

$\tau_{\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda} = 1.22 \pm 0.36 \pm 0.033 \text{ ps}$

RUN II: Much more $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$





Of course there is also $\sin 2\alpha$:

New 2-track trigger $\Rightarrow B_d^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$. Expected yield is $\mathcal{O}(1000)$

events but beware of Penguin “pollution” 

And more to do with b-baryons:

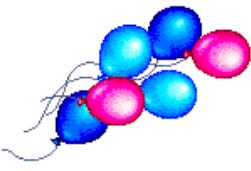
- Search for Ξ_b , Ω_b

- Measurement of direct CP in $\Lambda_b \rightarrow p^+ \pi^- (K^-)$



Lets not forget charm(onium)

- J/ψ , Υ production cross-section measurements
- Production polarization



RUN II IS WELL UNDER WAY!!

New and improved triggers ! Dimuon trigger yield is $> 2 \times$

Run I. Track triggers and SVT promise a rich b yield.

New and improved particle ID! TOF system is online and already yielding results. Calibrations being finalized.

First B and c signals reconstructed

$$D^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi, K\pi, KK, D^+ \rightarrow K\pi\pi, D^* \rightarrow D^0\pi, D_s \rightarrow \phi\pi,$$
$$B_d^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+, B_d^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*, B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\phi$$

FIRST B MEASUREMENTS FROM RUN II EXPECTED BY

FALL '02